

21st Annual Meeting of the Oomycete Molecular Genetics Network

Program

OMGN2022 Oomycete biology, pathology and ecology

Faculty of Forestry and Wood Technology Mendel University in Brno, Czech Republic















Programme

Day 1: Monday, 22nd August 2022

14:00 - 15:00 Registration (building Q).

15:00 - 17:00 Welcome reception (Botanical Garden and Arboretum).

Day 2: Tuesday, 23rd August 2022

08:00 - 08:20 Poster hanging (building Q).

08:25 - 08:35 Opening: Martin Klimánek (Vice-rector of MendelU) and Thomas Jung.

08:35 - 09:50 Session 1 - Effectors, Virulence and Pathogenicity Chair: Michael Seidl.

08:35 - 08:55 **1.1.** Wenbo Ma: "LWY tandem repeat in *Phytophthora* effectors enables elaborate mimicry of a host phosphatase".

08:55 - 09:10 **1.2.** Enoch Yuen: "Traffic control: A conserved *Phytophthora* effector hijacks a host RabGAP protein to inactivate a Rab GTPase that mediates defense-related secretion".

09:10 - 09:25 **1.3.** Melanie Mendel: "Stayin' alive: *In vivo* functional analysis of effectors in spinach".

09:25 - 09:40 **1.4.** Edouard Evangelisti: "A *Phytophthora* effector interferes with 14-3-3 phosphosensors".

09:50 - 10:20 Break.

10:20 - 11:00 Keynote speaker I - Andrea Sánchez Vallet:

"Natural variation in an *Avr* gene generates a quantitative gene-for-gene phenotype."



11:00 - 12:00 Session 2 - Cell Biology, Signalling and Metabolism I

Chair: Susan Breen.

- 11:00 11:20 **2.1.** <u>Jochem Bronkhorst</u>: "An actin mechanostat ensures hyphal tip sharpness in *Phytophthora infestans* to achieve host penetration".
- 11:20 11:35 2.2. Ayelen Tayaqui: "Turgor regulation in encysted oomycete zoospores".
- 11:35 11:50 **2.3.** Andrei Kiselev: "Are proteases from the pathogen *Aphanomyces euteiches* important for legumes infection? Answers from multiomics studies".
- 12:00 13:00 Lunch (staff canteen, building O).
- 13:00 15:30 Tour VILLA TUGENDHAT (includes coffee break).
- 15:30 17:30 Session 3 Host-pathogen Interaction and Resistance Mechanisms I Chair: Edouard Evangelisti.
- 15:30 15:50 **3.1.** Sophien Kamoun: "Sensor NLR immune proteins activate oligomerization of their NRC helper".
- 15:50 16:05 **3.2.** Amena Khatun: "The plant defensin NaD1 inhibits growth of *Phytophthora* species by interfering with cell wall structure and calcium transport".
- 16:05 16:20 **3.3.** <u>Alexander Guyon</u>: "A broadly colonisation-responsive synaptotagmin interferes with infection by *Phytophthora palmivora*".
- 16:20 16:35 **3.4.** <u>Yacine Badis</u>: "Novel methods and oomycete models for a molecular understanding of Phycopathology".
- 16:35 16:50 **3.5.** <u>Bradley Dotson</u>: "Breeding for better biocontrol symbiosis of *Trichoderma* against *Aphanomyces*".
- 17:30 18:30 Dinner.
- 18:30 20:30 Poster Session (with refreshment drinks).





Day 3: Wednesday, 24th August 2022

08:30 - 09:45 Session 4 - Cell Biology, Signalling and Metabolism II Chair: Laurent Camborde.

- 08:30 08:50 **4.1.** Maja Brus-Szkalej: "Phytophthora infestans transglutaminases are necessary for the formation of a healthy cell wall and for successful infection".
- 08:50 09:05 **4.2.** Graham Peers: "Disruption of mitochondrial fatty acid oxidation reduces the infection efficacy of *Phytophthora sojae*".
- 09:05 09:20 4.3. Carlotta Lupatelli: "Phytophthora zoospores sensing and motion behaviour".
- 09:20 09:35 **4.4.** Michiel Kasteel: "Phytophthora zoospores display klinokinetic behaviour in response to a chemoattractant".

09:45 - 10:15 Break.

10:15 - 10:55 Keynote speaker II - <u>Clive Brasier:</u> "Progress in understanding breeding systems in the oomycetes"

- 10:55 12:00 Session 5 Host-pathogen Interaction and Resistance Mechanisms II Chair: Martin Černý.
- 10:55 11:15 **5.1.** <u>Aurélien Boisson-Dernier</u> and <u>Celso Litholdo</u>: "Plant cell wall integrity mechanisms and oomycete susceptibility, an ancient story?"
- 11:15 11:30 **5.2.** Xiao Lin: "Solanum americanum genomes and effectoromics uncover new resistance genes against potato late blight".
- 11:30 11:45 **5.3.** Philip Carella: "Leveraging plant evolution to understand *Phytophthora* infection processes".
- 12:00 13:00 Lunch (staff canteen, building O).

13:00 - 14:20 Session 6 - Diversity, Taxonomy and Population Studies I Chair: Bruno Scanu.

- 13:00 13:20 **6.1.** Thomas Jung: "Phytophthora: an ancient, historic, biologically and structurally cohesive and evolutionarily successful generic concept in need of preservation".
- 13:20 13:35 **6.2.** Eleanor Gilroy: "PenSeq of root rot *Phytophthora P. rubi* reveal intraspecies diversity".
- 13:35 13:50 **6.3.** Cristiana Maia: "Diversity and ecological roles of Halophytophthoral Phytophthora species in marine and estuarine ecosystems at the Algarve coast of Portugal".
- 13:50 14:05 **6.4.** <u>David Cooke</u>: "Insights from probing Oomycete diversity at different taxonomic scales".
- 14:05 14:20 **6.5.** <u>Jenifer Sundar</u>: "Population genetic analysis of AVR2 in Chinese populations of *Phytophthora infestans*".
- 14:30 14:55 Break and group photo.
- 15:00 18:00 Visit to Mendel Museum (departure at 15.00 from MendelU).
- 18:00 22:00 Conference dinner in the Augustinian Abbey.



Day 4: Thursday, 25th August 2022

08:30 - 09:05 Session 7 - Diversity, Taxonomy and Population Studies II Chair: Tamara Corcobado.

- 08:30 08:50 **7.1.** Gautam Shirsekar: "Entangled co-evolutionary history of *Hyaloperonospora* arabidopsidis and its host *Arabidopsis thaliana*".
- 08:50 09:05 **7.2.** <u>Vanessa Tremblay</u>: "The evolution of *Phytophthora sojae* pathotypes in Quebec indicates a rapid decline of *Rps* efficiency in soybean".

09:05 - 09:55 Session 8 - Oomycete Genetics and Genomics

Chair: Maja Brus-Szkalej.

- 09:05 09:25 **8.1.** Mahmut Tör: "Fundamental and translational research on downy mildews: reverse genetics, pathogenomics and biologics".
- 09:25 09:40 **8.2.** Petros Skiadas: "Gapless genome assemblies reveal the effector repertoire of the sexually evolving spinach downy mildew".
- 09:40 09:55 **8.3.** Kyle Fletcher: "Using near-complete genome assemblies to uncover new insights of oomycete biology".

10:05 - 10:35 Break.

10:35 - 11:55 Session 9 - Ecology, Metagenomics and Microbial Interactions Chair: David Hoey.

- 10:35 10:55 **9.1.** Claire Gachon: "Weathering a wave of novel marine oomycetes of ecological and economic relevance".
- 10:55 11:10 **9.2.** <u>Dora Pavić</u>: "Physico-chemical properties of natural waters that affect the sporulation of freshwater pathogenic oomycetes *Saprolegnia parasitica* and *Aphanomyces astaci*".
- 11:10 11:25 **9.3.** Leticia Botella: "Phytophthora and Halophytophthora spp. are the hosts of multiple viral infections".
- 11:25 11:40 **9.4.** Carren Burkey: "Investigating the molecular basis of pathogenicity by a *Pseudomonas fluorescens* isolate on oomycetes".

11:50 - 13:00 Lunch (staff canteen, building O).

13:00 - 14:30 Session 10 - Host-pathogen Interaction and Resistance Mechanisms III Chair: Yacine Badis.

- 13:00 13:20 **10.1.** Tolga Bozkurt: "Reprogramming of defense-related trafficking in plants during oomycete infection".
- 13:20 13:35 **10.2.** Maryam Hashemi: "Pythium oligandrum: A biocontrol agent with growth promotion and disease resistance properties which does not inhibit mutualistic interactions in legumes".
- 13:35 13:50 **10.3.** Robert Heal: "Dissecting components of Solanum americanum non-host resistance to *Phytophthora infestans*".
- 13:50 14:05 **10.4.** <u>Daniel Monino-Lopez</u>: "*Rpi-agf1*, a novel broad-spectrum *R* gene against *P. infestans*, reveals the importance of multivesicular bodies during infection".



14:05 - 14:20 10.5. Martin Pettersson: "Phytophthora detected in plants imported to Norway".

14:30 - 14:45 Closing remarks and farewell!!!

14:45 - 16:00 Open space for informal conversations and group meetings.

Discussion on open science, future research and funding opportunities.

Poster removal.



Topic 1: Cell Biology, Signalling and Metabolism

Poster 1.1.

Susan Breen: The search for markers of oomycete EVs.

Topic 2: Diversity, Taxonomy and Population studies

Poster 2.1

Alicia A. Farmer: Characterising the UK population of *Bremia lactucae*, the cause of lettuce downy mildew.

Poster 2.2

Ivan Milenković: Decline of Juglans regia caused by Phytophthora species in Serbia.

Poster 2.3

Rosita Silvana Fratini: Molecular approaches to detect *Phytophthora infestans* from different varieties of potato seedlings artificially inoculated.

Poster 2.4

Alessandra Benigno: Six new Phytophthora Clade 9 species from South-East Asian forests.

Poster 2.5

<u>Tomáš Májek</u>: A survey in natural ecosystems of Louisiana revealed a high diversity of previously known and new *Phytophthora* taxa.



Topic 3: Ecology, Metagenomics and Microbial Interactions

Poster 3.1

Martin Pettersson: Garden waste - a pathway for *Phytophthora* from urban areas to natural environments.

Poster 3.2

Milica Raco: Diverse previously unknown viruses detected in *Phytophthora* Clade 5 species from Asia.

Poster 3.3

<u>Milica Raco</u>: High diversity of novel viruses in the tree pathogen *Phytophthora castaneae* revealed by high-throughput sequencing of total and small RNA.

Poster 3.4

<u>David J. Hoey</u>: Natural variation in oomycete infection of *Marchantia polymorpha*.

Poster 3.5

<u>Christian B. Andersen</u>: The microbial BCA *Pythium oligandrum* induces growth promotion in potatoes and causes dynamic changes to the rhizosphere microbiome.

Topic 4: Effectors, Virulence and Pathogenicity

Poster 4.1

Renuka Kolli: A Phytophthora effector targets actin-mediated plastid movement in the host.

Poster 4.2

Laurent Camborde: Aphanomyces euteiches Crinkler effector interferes with RNA silencing.

Poster 4.3

<u>Rajender Kumar</u>: Comparative sequence, structural and functional insights of a pectinesterase from *Phytophthora infestans*.

Poster 4.4

<u>Richard Bélanger:</u> Defining genomic signatures of *Phytophthora sojae* effectors to better exploit soybean genetic resistance.

Poster 4.5

<u>Siel Goethals:</u> Identification of *Phytophthora* effectors targeting intracellular organelles in plants.

Poster 4.6

Yufei Li: Understanding the evolution of LWY effector repertoire in *Phytophthora*.

Topic 5: Host-pathogen interaction and resistance mechanisms

Poster 5.1

<u>Veronika Berková:</u> Biocontrol and growth inhibition of plant pathogen *Phytophthora cactorum*.

Poster 5.2

<u>Tamara Corcobado</u>: Effects of a future climate change scenario on three European temperate tree species infested with soilborne *Phytophthora* species.



Poster 5.3

<u>Valentina Rossi</u>: Gene regulatory networks in sugar beet defense responses to *Aphanomyces cochlioides*.

Poster 5.4

<u>Bruno Scanu</u>: LIFE-FAGESOS - *Phytophthora*-induced decline of Fagaceae ecosystems in Southern Europe exacerbated by climate change: preserving ecosystem services through improved integrated pest management.

Poster 5.5

Murilo Sandroni: Phytophthora infestans pathogenicity and the efficiency of plant resistance inducers under elevated CO₂.

Poster 5.6

Martin Černý: Phytophthora resistance mechanisms in diverse plant species.

Poster 5.7

<u>Yasin Tumtas</u>: Reprogramming of defence-related selective autophagy through surface immune activation during *P. infestans* infection.

Poster 5.8

<u>Iñigo Bañales</u>: The cell surface barrier of defense against *Bremia lactucae* in lettuce.

Topic 6: Oomycete Genetics and Genomics

Poster 6.1

<u>Temitayo Alawiye</u>: New Insights into mycoparasitism in oomycete-oomycete interactions revealed through comparative genomics and transcriptomics.

Poster 6.2

<u>Deniz Göl</u>: Targeting a tubulin gene in different downy mildews using small RNA inhibits spore germination.





#OMGN22 #OMGN2022@PhytophthoraRC



External partners of the OMGN2022 meeting

